# Lesson Plan

## Objective:

- Students will understand the concept of ecosystems, their components, and the impact of human activities on them.
- Students will explore the delicate balance between human needs and ecosystem preservation.
- Students will learn about efforts to rebound ecosystems and the importance of legal recognition for preservation.

### Materials:

- Smart Screen or Projector slides
- Printed and soft copies of the article for each student including audio files

### Introduction (15 minutes):

- 1. Welcome and Engage: Greet the students and ask them if they know what an ecosystem is. Encourage them to share their thoughts.
- 2. Overview of Lesson: Explain that today's lesson is about ecosystems—their definition, human impact, threats, and efforts for preservation.
- 3. Introduction to Ecosystems (15 minutes):
  - Present and discuss the definition of ecosystems.
  - Engage students with questions: What do they think living and non-living components are? give examples?
  - Activity 1 Group Discussion (20 minutes):
- 4. Human Impact on Ecosystems:
- Discuss historical interactions between humans and ecosystems.
- Divide students into small groups and ask them to discuss examples of human impact on ecosystems.
- 5. Threats to Amazon Rainforest Ecosystems:
- Discuss deforestation in the Amazon.
- Provide printed copies of the article.
- Ask students to read the article and identify the consequences of deforestation.

Activity 3 - Critical Thinking (20 minutes):

- 6. Balancing Act Human Needs vs. Ecosystem Preservation:
- Discuss the conflict between human development and conservation.
- Engage students in a class discussion on the impact on education, healthcare, and income for local communities.

### **Group Presentation:**

- Each group presents their findings.
- Discuss the countries involved and why they might face the dilemma of clearing land.

Closure (15 minutes):

- 7. Rebounding Ecosystems and Ecuador's Approach:
- Discuss the challenges faced by coral reef ecosystems and Ecuador's approach.
- Conclude with a class discussion on the importance of preserving ecosystems.

Reflection and Evaluation:

- Ask students to reflect on what they've learned.
- Assign Project: Write a short paragraph on what they can do to contribute to ecosystem preservation.

Assessment:

- Participation in class discussions.
- Group presentations on case studies.
- Project Based Assignment